Safety Data Sheet

According to HCS-2012 APPENDIX D TO §1910.1200

Version: 4.0/EN
Product name: Li-ion Cell

Issue date: 2023.06.09

1. Identification

(a) Product identifier

Product name: Li-ion Cell

(b) Other means of identification

Product description: Model:14500
Nominal Voltage: 3.2V
Typical Capacity: 300mAh
Watt-hour: 0.96Wh

(c) Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: No information available.
Restriction on use: No information available.

(d) Details of the supplier of the product

Applicant's name: Yahedel New Energy (Xinxiang) Co., Ltd.
Applicant's address: West Suokelou, Huqiao, Huixian City, Henan
Manufacturer's name: Yahedel New Energy (Xinxiang) Co., Ltd.
Manufacturer's address: West Suokelou, Huqiao, Huixian City, Henan
E-mail: 741625651@qq.com
Telephone: +86-15903872362

(e) Emergency phone number

+86-15903872362

2. Hazard(s) identification

(a) Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). This product is an article which is a sealed battery and as such does not require an MSDS per the OSHA hazard communication standard unless ruptured. The hazards indicated are for a ruptured battery.

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 Sub-category B
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1

(b) GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Safety Data Sheet

According to HCS-2012 APPENDIX D TO §1910.1200

Version: 4.0/EN
Product name: Li-ion Cell **Issue date:** 2023.06.09

Emergency Overview

Signal word	**Danger**

Hazard Statements

Harmful if swallowed
Harmful in contact with skin
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
Suspected of causing cancer
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure



This product is an article which contains a chemical substance. Safety information is given for exposure to the article as sold. Intended use of the product should not result in exposure to the chemical substance. This is a battery. In case of rupture: the above hazards exist.

AppearanceBlue **Physical State** Solid **Odor** Odorless

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Use personal protective equipment as required
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Precautionary Statements - Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label)

Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
Continue rinsing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Skin

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth
Do NOT induce vomiting

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

(c) Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

(d) Unknown Toxicity
14.4 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

(e) Other information
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

(f) Interactions with Other Chemicals
No information available.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

(a) Mixtures information

Chemical name	CAS No.	Concentration%
Lithium Cobalt Oxide (CoLiO2)	12190-79-3	35.5
Graphite	7782-42-5	20.0
Copper	7440-50-8	9.5
Aluminum	7429-90-5	5.0
Polypropylene	9003-07-0	5.6
Ethylene carbonate	96-49-1	14.5
Phosphate(1-), hexafluoro-, lithium	21324-40-3	5.5
Carbonate, methyl ethyl	623-53-0	4.4

4. First-aid measures

(a) Description of first aid measures

General Advice First aid is upon rupture of sealed battery.

Eye contact:	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Do not rub affected area.
Skin contact:	Remove contaminated clothes and rinse the skin with plenty of water. Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell.
Inhalation:	Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell.
Ingestion:	Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical aid.
Self-protection of the first aider	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

(b) Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Contact with internal components may cause allergic skin sensitization (rash) and irritate eyes, skin, nose, throat, respiratory system. Cobalt and Cobalt compounds are considered to be possible human carcinogen(s).

(c) Immediate medical attention and special treatment

No information available.

5. Fire-fighting measures

(a) Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:	Use water or dry sand as appropriate.
Unsuitable extinguishing media:	No information available.

(b) Special hazards arising from the chemical

Under fire conditions, batteries may burst and release hazardous decomposition products when exposed to a fire situation. This could result in the release of flammable or corrosive materials. Hazardous combustion products: CO, CO_2, Metal oxides, Irritating fumes

(c) Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighters must wear fire resistant protective equipment and appropriate breathing apparatus. The staff must equip with filtermask (full mask) or isolated breathing apparatus. The staff must wear the clothes which can defense the fire and the toxic gas. Put out the fire in the upwind direction. Remove the container to the open space as soon as possible. Spray water on the containers in the fireplace to keep them cool until finish extinguishment.

6. Accidental release measures

(a) Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

If the battery material is released, remove personnel from area until fumes dissipate. Provide maximum ventilation to clear out hazardous gases. The preferred response is to leave the area, dispose the case after the batteries cool and vapors dissipate. Provide maximum ventilation. Avoid skin and eye contact or inhalation of vapors.

(b) Environmental Precautions

Prevent material from contaminating soil and from entering sewers or waterways.

(c) Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

If the battery casing is dismantled, small amounts of electrolyte may leak. Collect all released material in a plastic lined container. Dispose off according to the local law and rules. Avoid leached substances to get into the earth, canalization or waters.

7. Handling and storage

(a) Precautions for safe handling

Always follow the warning information on the batteries and in the manuals of devices. Only use the recommended battery types. Keep batteries away from children. For devices to be used by children, the battery casing should be protected against unauthorized access. Unpacked batteries shall not lie about in bulk. In case of battery change always replace all batteries by new ones of identical type and brand. Do not swallow batteries. Do not throw batteries into water. Do not throw batteries into fire. Avoid deep discharge. Do not short-circuit batteries. Use recommended charging time and current.

(b) Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

If the battery is subject to storage for such a long term as more than 3 months, it is recommended to recharge the battery periodically. And recommended at -5℃~45℃ for 1 month storage, at -5℃~35℃ for 3 months storage. Do not storage the battery haphazardly in a box or drawer where they may short-circuit each other or be short-circuited by other metal objects. Keep out of reach of children.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

(a) Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Graphite 7782-42-5	2 mg/m3 TWA (Respirable fraction)	15 mppcf (Z-3)	2.5 mg/m3 TWA
Copper 7440-50-8	TWA: 0.2 mg/m3 fume TWA: 1 mg/m3 Cu dust and mist	TWA: 0.1 mg/m3 fume TWA: 1 mg/m3 dust and mist (vacated) TWA: 0.1 mg/m3 Cu dust, fume, mist	IDLH: 100 mg/m3 dust, fume and mist TWA: 1 mg/m3 dust and mist TWA: 0.1 mg/m3 fume
Aluminum 7429-90-5	TWA: 1 mg/m3 respirable fraction	TWA: 15 mg/m3 total dust TWA: 5 mg/m3 respirable fraction (vacated) TWA: 15 mg/m3 total dust (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m3 respirable fraction (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m3 Al Aluminum	TWA: 10 mg/m3 total dust TWA: 5 mg/m3 respirable dust
Phosphate(1-), hexafluoro-, lithium 21324-40-3	TWA: 2.5 mg/m3 F	TWA: 2.5 mg/m3 F TWA: 2.5 mg/m3 dust (vacated) TWA: 2.5 mg/m3	

ACGIH TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists -Threshold Limit Value
OSHA PEL: Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Permissible Exposure Limits Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Other Exposure Guidelines: Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962(11th Cir., 1992) See section 15 for national exposure control parameters

(b) Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Measures: 1.Showers
2.Eyewash stations
3.Ventilation systems

(c) Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions, wear safety glasses if handling an open or leaking battery.

Skin and body Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions, Wear protective gloves and protective clothing such as long sleeved clothing, impervious gloves, chemical resistant apron, and antistatic boots if handling an open or leaking battery.

Respiratory Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

Hygiene Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink, or smoke in work area. Maintain good housekeeping.

9. Physical and chemical properties

(a) Appearance	BlueSolid
(b) Odor	Odorless
(c) Odor threshold	No data available.
(d) pH	No data available.
(e) Melting point/freezing point	No data available.
(f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available.
(g) Flash point	No data available.
(h) Evaporation rate	No data available.
(i) Flammability	No data available.
(j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available.
(k) Vapor pressure	No data available.
(l) Vapor density	No data available.
(m) Relative density	No data available.
(n) Solubility(ies)	Insoluble in water.
(o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available.
(p) Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.
(q) Decomposition temperature	No data available.
(r) Viscosity	No data available.

10. Stability and reactivity

(a) Reactivity

Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions.

(b) Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

(c) Possibility of hazardous reactions

When heated above 150°C the risk of rupture occurs. Due to special safety construction, rupture implies controlled release of pressure without ignition.

(d) Conditions to avoid

Do not subject the battery to mechanical shock. Keep away from open flames, high temperature.

(e) Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizer, strong acid.

(f) Hazardous decomposition products

Under fire conditions, the electrode materials can form carcinogenic nickel and cobalt oxides.

11. Toxicological information

(a) Information on the likely routes of exposure

Inhalation: Inhalation of a large number of vapors or fumes released due to heat may cause respiratory.
Ingestion: Ingestion of battery contents may cause mouth, throat and intestinal burns and damage.
Skin contact: Contact with battery electrolyte may cause burns and skin irritation.
Eye contact: Contact with battery electrolyte may cause burns. Eye damage is possible.

Under normal conditions (during charge and discharge) release of ingredients does not occur. If accidental release occurs see information in section 4. Swallowing of a battery can be harmful. Call the local Poison Control Centre for advice and follow-up.

(b) Information on toxicological characteristics

Acute toxicity: No data available.
Skin corrosion/irritation: The liquid in the battery irritates.
Serious eye damage/irritation: The liquid in the battery irritates.
Respiratory sensitization: The liquid in the battery may cause sensitization to some person.
Skin sensitization: The liquid in the battery may cause sensitization to some person.
Carcinogenicity: Cobalt and Cobalt compounds are considered to be possible human carcinogen(s).
Germ Cell Mutagenicity: No data available.
Reproductive Toxicity: No data available.
STOT-Single Exposure: No data available.
STOT-Repeated Exposure: No data available.
Aspiration Hazard: No data available.

(c) Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Sensitization: No data available.
Mutagenic Effects: No data available.
Carcinogenicity: No data available.
Reproductive Toxicity: No data available.
Chronic Toxicity: No data available.
Target Organ Effects: No data available.
Aspiration Hazard: No data available.

(d) Numerical measures of toxicity (such as acute toxicity estimates).

No data available.

(e) Whether the hazardous chemical is listed in the National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens (latest edition) or has been found to be a potential carcinogen in the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) Monographs (latest edition), or by OSHA.

No data available.

12. Ecological information

(a) Ecotoxicity

Water hazard class 1(Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water.

(b) Persistence and Degradability

No information available.

(c) Bioaccumulative potential

No information available.

(d) Mobility in soil

No information available.

(e) Other adverse effects

No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Safe handling and methods of disposal

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.
Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements.
Product disposal recommendation: Observe local, state and federal laws and regulations.
Packaging disposal recommendation: Be aware discarded batteries may cause fire, tape the battery terminals to insulate them. Don't disassembly the battery. Completely discharge containers (no tear drops, no powder rest, scraped carefully). Containers may be recycled or re-used. Observe local, state and federal laws and regulations.
The potential effects on the environment and human health of the substances used in batteries and accumulators; the desirability of not disposing of waste batteries and accumulators as unsorted municipal waste and of participating in their separate collection so as to facilitate treatment and recycling.

14. Transport information

According to Section IB of PACKING INSTRUCTION 965, or Section II of PACKING INSTRUCTION 966～967 of the 2023 IATA Dangerous Goods regulations 64th Edition and the special provision 188 of IMDG (inc Amdt 40-20). The batteries should be securely packed and protected against short-circuits. Examine whether the package of the containers are integrate and tighten closed before transport. Take in a cargo of them without falling, dropping, and breakage. Prevent collapse of cargo piles. Don't put the goods together with oxidizer and chief food chemicals. The transport vehicle and ship must be cleaned and sterilized otherwise it is not allowed to assemble articles. During transport, the vehicle should prevent exposure, rain and high temperature. For stopovers, the vehicle should be away from fire and heat sources. When transported by sea, the assemble place should keep away from bedroom and kitchen, and isolated from the engine room, power and fire source. Under the condition of Road Transportation, the driver should drive in accordance with regulated route, don't stop over in the residential area and congested area. Forbid to use wooden, cement for bulk transport.

(a) UN number 3480 or 3481

(b) UN Proper shipping name	Lithium ion batteries (including lithium ion polymer batteries) or; Lithium ion batteries packed with equipment or Lithium ion batteries contained in equipment (including lithium ion polymer batteries)
(c) Transport Hazard class(es)	Class 9 (PI965 Section IB) or N/A (PI966~967 Section II)
(d) Packing group (if applicable)	N/A
(e) Marine pollutant (Yes/No)	No
(f) Transport in bulk (according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code)	No information available.
(g) Special precautions	No information available.

15. Regulatory information

With regard to transport, the following regulations are cited and considered:

- The International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Technical Instructions.
- The International Air transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations.
- The International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Code.
- The Office of Hazardous Materials Safety within the US Department of Transportation (DOT)
- Research and Special Programs Administration (RSPA)

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

(a) Preparation and revision information

Date of previous revision: 2022.01.01 Date of this revision: 2023.01.01

Revision summary: The Fourth New SDS

(b) Abbreviations and acronyms

TSCA:	Toxic Substances Control Act, The American chemical inventory.
DSL	Domestic Substances List
EINECS:	European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances
ENCS	Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances
ECL:	Existing Chemicals List, the Korean chemical inventory.
IECSC:	Inventory of existing chemical substances in China.

(c) Disclaimer

Because all of our batteries are defined as "articles", they are exempted from the requirements of the Hazard Communication Standard. The information in this SDS is provided all the relevant data fully and truly. However, the information is provided without any warranty on their absolute extensiveness and accuracy. This SDS was prepared to provide safety preventive measures for the users who have got professional training. The personal user who obtained this SDS should make independent judgment for the applicability of this SDS under special conditions. In these special cases, we do not assume responsibility for the damage.

---------- End of the SDS ----------

Written by: Zora Li Reviewed by: Hely Wang Approved by: Boris Lin Sea

Safety Data Sheet

According to HCS-2012 APPENDIX D TO §1910.1200

Version: 4.0/EN
Product name: Cylindrical Lithium-ion Rechargeable Cell

Issue date: 2024.07.30

1. Identification

(a) Product identifier

Product name: Cylindrical Lithium-ion Rechargeable Cell

(b) Other means of identification

Product description: Model: HD 18500
Nominal Voltage: 3.7V
Typical Capacity: 1200mAh
Watt-hour: 4.44Wh

(c) Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: No information available.
Restriction on use: No information available.

(d) Details of the supplier of the product

Applicant's name: Huizhou Hongde New Energy Technology Co., Ltd.

Applicant's address: Building2 , Huadeng Science Park , Yuanzhou Town , Boluo County , Huizhou City

Manufacturer's name: Huizhou Hongde New Energy Technology Co., Ltd.

Manufacturer's address: Building2 , Huadeng Science Park , Yuanzhou Town , Boluo County , Huizhou City

E-mail: 13652468630@163.com
Telephone: 15875552720

(e) Emergency phone number

15875552720

2. Hazard(s) identification

(a) Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). This product is an article which is a sealed battery and as such does not require an MSDS per the OSHA hazard communication standard unless ruptured. The hazards indicated are for a ruptured battery.

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 Sub-category B
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1

(b) GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Emergency Overview

Signal word **Danger**

Hazard Statements

Harmful if swallowed
Harmful in contact with skin
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
Suspected of causing cancer
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure



This product is an article which contains a chemical substance. Safety information is given for exposure to the article as sold. Intended use of the product should not result in exposure to the chemical substance. This is a battery. In case of rupture: the above hazards exist.

Appearance Blue **Physical State** Solid **Odor** Odorless

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Use personal protective equipment as required
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Precautionary Statements - Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label)

Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Skin

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth
Do NOT induce vomiting

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

(c) Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

(d) Unknown Toxicity
14.4 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

(e) Other information
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

(f) Interactions with Other Chemicals
No information available.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

(a) Mixtures information

Chemical name	CAS No.	Concentration%
Lithium Cobalt Oxide (CoLiO2)	12190-79-3	32.5
Graphite	7782-42-5	20.5
Copper	7440-50-8	9.0
Aluminum	7429-90-5	8.0
Polypropylene	9003-07-0	5.6
Ethylene carbonate	96-49-1	14.0
Phosphate(1-), hexafluoro-, lithium	21324-40-3	6.4
Carbonate, methyl ethyl	623-53-0	4.0

4. First-aid measures

(a) Description of first aid measures

General Advice First aid is upon rupture of sealed battery.

Eye contact:	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Do not rub affected area.
Skin contact:	Remove contaminated clothes and rinse the skin with plenty of water. Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell.
Inhalation:	Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell.
Ingestion:	Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical aid.
Self-protection of the first aider	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

(b) Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Contact with internal components may cause allergic skin sensitization (rash) and irritate eyes, skin, nose, throat, respiratory system. Cobalt and Cobalt compounds are considered to be possible human carcinogen(s).

(c) Immediate medical attention and special treatment

No information available.

5. Fire-fighting measures

(a) Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:	Use water or dry sand as appropriate.
Unsuitable extinguishing media:	No information available.

(b) Special hazards arising from the chemical

Under fire conditions, batteries may burst and release hazardous decomposition products when exposed to a fire situation. This could result in the release of flammable or corrosive materials. Hazardous combustion products: CO, CO_2, Metal oxides, Irritating fumes

(c) Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighters must wear fire resistant protective equipment and appropriate breathing apparatus. The staff must equip with filtermask (full mask) or isolated breathing apparatus. The staff must wear the clothes which can defense the fire and the toxic gas. Put out the fire in the upwind direction. Remove the container to the open space as soon as possible. Spray water on the containers in the fireplace to keep them cool until finish extinguishment.

6. Accidental release measures

(a) Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

If the battery material is released, remove personnel from area until fumes dissipate. Provide maximum ventilation to clear out hazardous gases. The preferred response is to leave the area, dispose the case after the batteries cool and vapors dissipate. Provide maximum ventilation. Avoid skin and eye contact or inhalation of vapors.

(b) Environmental Precautions

Prevent material from contaminating soil and from entering sewers or waterways.

(c) Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

If the battery casing is dismantled, small amounts of electrolyte may leak. Collect all released material in a plastic lined container. Dispose off according to the local law and rules. Avoid leached substances to get into the earth, canalization or waters.

7. Handling and storage

(a) Precautions for safe handling

Always follow the warning information on the batteries and in the manuals of devices. Only use the recommended battery types. Keep batteries away from children. For devices to be used by children, the battery casing should be protected against unauthorized access. Unpacked batteries shall not lie about in bulk. In case of battery change always replace all batteries by new ones of identical type and brand. Do not swallow batteries. Do not throw batteries into water. Do not throw batteries into fire. Avoid deep discharge. Do not short-circuit batteries. Use recommended charging time and current.

(b) Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

If the battery is subject to storage for such a long term as more than 3 months, it is recommended to recharge the battery periodically. And recommended at -5℃~45℃ for 1 month storage, at -5℃~35℃ for 3 months storage. Do not storage the battery haphazardly in a box or drawer where they may short-circuit each other or be short-circuited by other metal objects. Keep out of reach of children.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

(a) Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Lithium Cobalt Oxide (CoLiO2) 12190-79-3	TWA: 0.02 mg/m3		
Graphite 7782-42-5	2 mg/m3 TWA (Respirable fraction)	15 mppcf (Z-3)	2.5 mg/m3 TWA
Copper 7440-50-8	TWA: 0.2 mg/m3 fume TWA: 1 mg/m3 Cu dust and mist	TWA: 0.1 mg/m3 fume TWA: 1 mg/m3 dust and mist (vacated) TWA: 0.1 mg/m3 Cu dust, fume, mist	IDLH: 100 mg/m3 dust, fume and mist TWA: 1 mg/m3 dust and mist TWA: 0.1 mg/m3 fume
Aluminum 7429-90-5	TWA: 1 mg/m3 respirable fraction	TWA: 15 mg/m3 total dust TWA: 5 mg/m3 respirable fraction (vacated) TWA: 15 mg/m3 total dust (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m3 respirable fraction (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m3 Al Aluminum	TWA: 10 mg/m3 total dust TWA: 5 mg/m3 respirable dust
Phosphate(1-), hexafluoro-, lithium 21324-40-3	TWA: 2.5 mg/m3 F	TWA: 2.5 mg/m3 F TWA: 2.5 mg/m3 dust (vacated) TWA: 2.5 mg/m3	

ACGIH TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists -Threshold Limit Value
OSHA PEL: Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Permissible Exposure Limits Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Other Exposure Guidelines: Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962(11th Cir., 1992) See section 15 for national exposure control parameters

(b) Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Measures: 1.Showers
2.Eyewash stations
3.Ventilation systems

(c) Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions, wear safety glasses if handling an open or leaking battery.

Skin and body Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions, Wear protective gloves and protective clothing such as long sleeved clothing, impervious gloves, chemical resistant apron, and antistatic boots if handling an open or leaking battery.

Respiratory Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

Hygiene Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink, or smoke in work area. Maintain good housekeeping.

9. Physical and chemical properties

(a) Appearance	Blue Solid
(b) Odor	Odorless
(c) Odor threshold	No data available.
(d) pH	No data available.
(e) Melting point/freezing point	No data available.
(f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available.
(g) Flash point	No data available.
(h) Evaporation rate	No data available.
(i) Flammability	No data available.
(j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available.
(k) Vapor pressure	No data available.
(l) Vapor density	No data available.
(m) Relative density	No data available.
(n) Solubility(ies)	Insoluble in water.
(o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available.
(p) Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.
(q) Decomposition temperature	No data available.
(r) Viscosity	No data available.

10. Stability and reactivity

(a) Reactivity

Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions.

(b) Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

(c) Possibility of hazardous reactions

When heated above 150°C the risk of rupture occurs. Due to special safety construction, rupture implies controlled release of pressure without ignition.

(d) Conditions to avoid

Do not subject the battery to mechanical shock. Keep away from open flames, high temperature.

(e) Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizer, strong acid.

(f) Hazardous decomposition products

Under fire conditions, the electrode materials can form carcinogenic nickel and cobalt oxides.

11. Toxicological information

(a) Information on the likely routes of exposure

Inhalation: Inhalation of a large number of vapors or fumes released due to heat may cause respiratory.
Ingestion: Ingestion of battery contents may cause mouth, throat and intestinal burns and damage.
Skin contact: Contact with battery electrolyte may cause burns and skin irritation.
Eye contact: Contact with battery electrolyte may cause burns. Eye damage is possible.

Under normal conditions (during charge and discharge) release of ingredients does not occur. If accidental release occurs see information in section 4. Swallowing of a battery can be harmful. Call the local Poison Control Centre for advice and follow-up.

(b) Information on toxicological characteristics

Acute toxicity: No data available.
Skin corrosion/irritation: The liquid in the battery irritates.
Serious eye damage/irritation: The liquid in the battery irritates.
Respiratory sensitization: The liquid in the battery may cause sensitization to some person.
Skin sensitization: The liquid in the battery may cause sensitization to some person.
Carcinogenicity: Cobalt and Cobalt compounds are considered to be possible human carcinogen(s).
Germ Cell Mutagenicity: No data available.
Reproductive Toxicity: No data available.
STOT-Single Exposure: No data available.
STOT-Repeated Exposure: No data available.
Aspiration Hazard: No data available.

(c) Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Sensitization: No data available.
Mutagenic Effects: No data available.
Carcinogenicity: No data available.
Reproductive Toxicity: No data available.
Chronic Toxicity: No data available.
Target Organ Effects: No data available.
Aspiration Hazard: No data available.

(d) Numerical measures of toxicity (such as acute toxicity estimates).

No data available.

(e) Whether the hazardous chemical is listed in the National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens (latest edition) or has been found to be a potential carcinogen in the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) Monographs (latest edition), or by OSHA.

No data available.

12. Ecological information

(a) Ecotoxicity

Water hazard class 1(Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water.

(b) Persistence and Degradability

No information available.

(c) Bioaccumulative potential

No information available.

(d) Mobility in soil

No information available.

(e) Other adverse effects

No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Safe handling and methods of disposal

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.
Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements.
Product disposal recommendation: Observe local, state and federal laws and regulations.
Packaging disposal recommendation: Be aware discarded batteries may cause fire, tape the battery terminals to insulate them. Don't disassembly the battery. Completely discharge containers (no tear drops, no powder rest, scraped carefully). Containers may be recycled or re-used. Observe local, state and federal laws and regulations.
The potential effects on the environment and human health of the substances used in batteries and accumulators; the desirability of not disposing of waste batteries and accumulators as unsorted municipal waste and of participating in their separate collection so as to facilitate treatment and recycling.

14. Transport information

According to Section IB of PACKING INSTRUCTION 965, or Section II of PACKING INSTRUCTION 966～967 of the 2024 IATA Dangerous Goods regulations 65th Edition and the special provision 188 of IMDG (inc Amdt 41-22). The batteries should be securely packed and protected against short-circuits. Examine whether the package of the containers are integrate and tighten closed before transport. Take in a cargo of them without falling, dropping, and breakage. Prevent collapse of cargo piles. Don't put the goods together with oxidizer and chief food chemicals. The transport vehicle and ship must be cleaned and sterilized otherwise it is not allowed to assemble articles. During transport, the vehicle should prevent exposure, rain and high temperature. For stopovers, the vehicle should be away from fire and heat sources. When transported by sea, the assemble place should keep away from bedroom and kitchen, and isolated from the engine room, power and fire source. Under the condition of Road Transportation, the driver should drive in accordance with regulated route, don't stop over in the residential area and congested area. Forbid to use wooden, cement for bulk transport.

(a) UN number 3480 or 3481

(b) UN Proper shipping name	Lithium ion batteries (including lithium ion polymer batteries) or; Lithium ion batteries packed with equipment or Lithium ion batteries contained in equipment (including lithium ion polymer batteries)
(c) Transport Hazard class(es)	Class 9 (PI965 Section IB) or N/A (PI966~967 Section II)
(d) Packing group (if applicable)	N/A
(e) Marine pollutant (Yes/No)	No
(f) Transport in bulk (according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code)	No information available.
(g) Special precautions	No information available.

15. Regulatory information

With regard to transport, the following regulations are cited and considered:
- The International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Technical Instructions.
- The International Air transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations.
- The International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Code.
- The Office of Hazardous Materials Safety within the US Department of Transportation (DOT)
- Research and Special Programs Administration (RSPA)

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

(a) Preparation and revision information

Date of previous revision: 2022.01.01 Date of this revision: 2023.01.01
Revision summary: The Fourth New SDS

(b) Abbreviations and acronyms

TSCA:	Toxic Substances Control Act, The American chemical inventory.
DSL	Domestic Substances List
EINECS:	European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances
ENCS	Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances
ECL:	Existing Chemicals List, the Korean chemical inventory.
IECSC:	Inventory of existing chemical substances in China.

(c) Disclaimer

Because all of our batteries are defined as "articles", they are exempted from the requirements of the Hazard Communication Standard. The information in this SDS is provided all the relevant data fully and truly. However, the information is provided without any warranty on their absolute extensiveness and accuracy. This SDS was prepared to provide safety preventive measures for the users who have got professional training. The personal user who obtained this SDS should make independent judgment for the applicability of this SDS under special conditions. In these special cases, we do not assume responsibility for the damage.

---------- End of the SDS ----------

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